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## Weak airfreight reflects subdued trade

Weak March airfreight volumes point to another difficult year for global trade, says International Air Transport Association



The International Air Transport Association (IATA) released demand growth data for global air freight markets for March 2016 showing a 2 per cent drop in volumes measured in freight tonne kilometers (FTKs) compared to the same period last year. In contrast, freight capacity (measured in available freight tonne kilometers or AFTKs) rose by 6.9 per cent, putting increased pressure on already struggling yields.

The weak results reflect subdued growth in world trade, exaggerated by the comparison to a particularly strong start to 2015 when air freight volumes were boosted by the effects of the US West Coast seaports strike. The most significant fall in demand was reported by carriers in Asia-Pacific and North America. Combined they account for around 60 per cent of global freight traffic and reported declines of 5.2 per cent, and 1.8 per cent, respectively.

"It is shaping up to be another tough year for air cargo. February 2016 world trade

volumes were only 0.4 per cent higher than at the end of 2014. And the expectations of purchasing managers gives little optimism for an early uptick. The combination of fierce competition, capacity increases and stagnant demand makes this a very difficult environment in which to generate profits," said Tony Tyler, IATA's Director General and CEO.

African airlines witnessed a 3.1 per cent drop in demand in March 2016 compared to the same period last year. A more modest decline of 1.6 per cent was seen in year-on-year Q1 performance. Notably, on the back of long-haul expansion, the AFTKs for African airlines surged by 22.6 per cent year-on-year over the first quarter of 2016. This is more than double the pace of any other region in recent months.

Asia-Pacific carriers saw a 5.2 per cent drop in demand in March 2016 compared to the same month last year. The decline is exaggerated by the effects of last year's US seaport disruption which fueled strong demand for the region's carriers.

Nonetheless, demand is weak with export volumes from emerging Asian economies having contracted in annual terms for 11 of the past 12 months.

European airlines saw demand for air cargo grow by a modest 1.3 per cent in March 2016, compared to the same period in 2015, while capacity increased by 7.9 per cent. Weak cargo demand is a continuing story for European carriers for whom cargo volumes stand at just 1 per cent above early 2008 levels.

Latin American carriers saw demand decrease by 5.9 per cent in March 2016 versus March 2015. Volumes are now almost 15 per cent lower than their seasonally-adjusted peak in late-2014. The hardest hit routes are those within South America, reflecting the region's challenging economic environment, particularly in Brazil.

Middle Eastern carriers reported a 2.4 per cent increase in demand over March last year—the slowest since July 2009. This reflects both a slowdown in network

expansion by the region's main carriers over the past six months and weak trading conditions.

North American airlines saw demand fall by 1.8 per cent in March 2016

versus March 2015, partially due to the rollover effect of the US port strike in 2015 which gave air freight in the region a boost. Additionally, the region's carriers are negatively impacted by the drop in global trade while the strong US dollar is keeping exports under pressure.

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